SAP 微软云服务器 启动指导手册

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一、启动前准备工作

您好,在启动 SAP 微软云服务器前,请保证虚拟机以及开启相关端口,具体端口列表见 附件。另外需要您根据下文步骤,做相关准备工作。

1、检查用户

1) 通过 SSH 端口连接您的虚拟机。

用户名: sapuser

密码: 1q2w3e4R

2) 连接后,请使用命令 sudo su root,将用户切换成 root 用户,密码与 sapuser 用户 一致。



- 3) 然后,使用命令 more /etc/passwd,检查系统中是否存在以下三个用户:
 - C01adm
 - Orac01
 - Sapadm





4) 切换到 root 用用户,使用 passwd 用户名 命令重置如下用户的密码:

- C01adm
- Orac01
- Sapadm



- 2、调整参数文件
 - 1) 使用命令 cd..退至到根目录下,再使用命令 cd sapmnt/C01/profile,至目录下。



 在目录下,使用命令 vi DEFAULT.PFL,修改参数文件,找到相应位置,用#注释如下 参数。





二、启动 SAP 系统

1、检查进程及调整 hosts 文件

1) 请分别使用命令 ps -ef | grep ora 和命令 ps -ef | grep sap, 来查看相关的进程。以下结果显示 oracle 监听和进程以及 SAP 进程均未启动。

<pre>sapsvr03:/sapmnt/C01/profile # ps -ef grep ora</pre>							
root	1444	1326				00:00:00	hald-addon-storage: no polling on /dev/fd0 because it is explicitly disabled
root		3823			pts/0		grep ora
<pre>sapsvr03:/sapmnt/C01/profile # ps -ef grep sap</pre>							
root							/sbin/dhcpcdnetconfig -L -E -HHH -c /etc/sysconfig/network/scripts/dhcpcd-hook -t 0 -h sapsvr03 eth0
root	3083						/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/saphostexec pf=/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/host_profile
sapadm							/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/host profile -D
root	3236						/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/saposcol -1 -w60 pf=/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/host_profile
c01adm	3326						/usr/sap/C01/ASCS01/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 ASCS01 sapsvr03 -D -u c01adm
c01adm	3541						/usr/sap/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03 -D -u c01adm
root	3794	2995					sshd: sapuser [priv]
sapuser		3794		15:40			sshd: sapuser@pts/0
sapuser	3798				pts/0		-bash
root	3981	3823			pts/0		grep sap

2) 请使用命令 ifconfig 查看此虚拟机的 IP 地址。

sapsvr03:/	<pre>sapmnt/C01/profile # ifconfig</pre>						
eth0	Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:17:FA:00:1B:1C						
	inet addr:10.10.0.4 Bcast:10.10.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0						
	inet6 addr: fe80::217:faff:fe00:1b1c/64 Scope:Link						
	UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1						
	RX packets:2577 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0						
	TX packets:3135 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0						
	collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000						
	RX bytes:1089613 (1.0 Mb) TX bytes:461878 (451.0 Kb)						
10	Link encap:Local Loopback						
	inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0						
	inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host						
	UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1						
	RX packets:390 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0						
	TX packets:390 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0						
	collisions:0 txqueuelen:0						
	RX bytes:19500 (19.0 Kb) TX bytes:19500 (19.0 Kb)						



 请使用命令 vi /etc/hosts,编辑 hosts 文件,在文件中键入虚拟机 IP 地址以及 sapsvr03 的主机名。

127.0.0.1	localhost
<pre># special IPv6 ::1</pre>	addresses localhost ipv6-localhost ipv6-loopback
fe00::0	ipv6-localnet
ff00::0 ff02::1 ff02::2 ff02::3	ipv6-mcastprefix ipv6-allnodes ipv6-allrouters ipv6-allhosts
# Added by SMT 23.101.3.47 10.10.0.4	registration do not remove, retain comment as well smt-azure.susecloud.net smt-azure sapsvr03

- 2、启动 oracle 监听及 SAP 系统
 - 1) 请使用命令 su orac01,将用户切换到 orac01,并使用命令 lsnrctl start 启动监听。

```
su orac01
HOSTNAME: Undefined variable.
sapsvr03:orac01 49> lsnrctl start
LSNRCTL for Linux: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production on 01-SEP-2016 16:07:04
Copyright (c) 1991, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Starting /oracle/C01/112_64/bin/tnslsnr: please wait...
TNSLSNR for Linux: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production
System parameter file is /oracle/C01/112_64/network/admin/listener.ora
Log messages written to /oracle/C01/saptrace/diag/tnslsnr/sapsvr03/listener/alert/log.xml
Listening on: (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=ipc)(KEY=C01.WORLD)))
Listening on: (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=ipc)(KEY=C01)))
Listening on: (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp)(HOST=sapsvr03)(PORT=1521)))
Connecting to (ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=IPC)(KEY=C01.WORLD))
STATUS of the LISTENER
                                LISTENER
                                TNSLSNR for Linux: Version 11.2.0.4.0 - Production
Version
                                01-SEP-2016 16:07:13
Start Date
                                0 days 0 hr. 0 min. 6 sec
Uptime
Trace Level
                                off
Security
                                ON: Local OS Authentication
SNMP
                                OFF
Listener Parameter File /oracle/C01/112_64/network/admin/listener.ora
Listener Log File /oracle/C01/saptrace/diag/tnslsnr/sapsvr03/listener/alert/log.xml
Listening Endpoints Summary...
  (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=ipc)(KEY=C01.WORLD)))
  (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=ipc)(KEY=CO1)))
(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp)(HOST=sapsvr03)(PORT=1521)))
Services Summary...
Services Summary...
Service "CO1" has 1 instance(s).
Instance "CO1", status UNKNOWN, has 1 handler(s) for this service...
The command completed successfully
sapsvr03:orac01 50>
```

 请使用命令 exit, 退回到 root 用户, 然后再次使用 su c01adm, 切换到用户 c01adm, 并使用命令 startsap 启动 SAP 系统。



<pre>sapsvr03:/sapmnt/C01/profile # su c01adm HOSTNAME: Undefined variable. sapsvr03:c01adm 54> startsap Checking C01 Database Database is not available via R3trans</pre>
Trying to start CO1 database Log file: /home/cO1adm/startdb.log CO1 database started Starting Startup Agent sapstartsrv OK Instance Service on host sapsvr03 started
starting SAP Instance ASCS01 Startup-Log is written to /home/c01adm/startsap_ASCS01.log
/usr/sap/C01/ASCS01/exe/sapcontrol -prot NI_HTTP -nr 01 -function Start Instance on host sapsvr03 started Starting Startup Agent sapstartsrv OK Instance Service on host sapsvr03 started
starting SAP Instance DVEBMGS00 Startup-Log is written to /home/c01adm/startsap_DVEBMGS00.log
/usr/sap/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/sapcontrol -prot NI_HTTP -nr 00 -function Start Instance on host sapsvr03 started sapsvr03:c01adm 55>

- 3) 启动完成后,使用命令 exit 退回到 root 用户,并使用命令 ps -ef|grep sap,检查 SAP 进程情况。SAP 系统启动是否,主要检查以下三项即可:
 - ms 开头的进程
 - en 开头的进程
 - 大量的 dw 开头的进程

sapsvr03:c0ladm 56> exit							
exit							
sapsvrus:	2510		profile # p	s -erigrep sap	/abin/dhenednoteonfig I F UUU /ota/augeonfig/notuer//darints/dhened_book _t 0 _h someur02 otb0		
root	2010		0 15:29 2	00:00:00	/ solid unique - necessing - L - min - C / ecc/as/Asseried/ hew/ok/astripts/unique-mode - C - m sapsvid echo //as/ass/hasteri//ass/asseries/ass/Asseries/ass/Asseries/astripts/unique-mode - C - m sapsvid echo		
sapadm	3118		0 15:29 ?	00:00:00	/usr/sap/hostotri/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/hostotri/exe/host profile -D		
root	3236		0 15:29 ?		/usr/sp/hostctrl/exe/saposcol -1 -w60 pf=/usr/sap/hostctrl/exe/host profile		
c01adm					/usr/sap/C01/ASCS01/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 ASCS01 sapsvr03 -D -u c01adm		
c01adm					/usr/sap/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/sapstartsrv pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03 -D -u c01adm		
root	3794			00:00:00	sshd: sapuser [priv]		
sapuser			0 15:40 ?	00:00:00	sshd: sapuser@pts/0		
sapuser	3798		0 15:40 pt:	3/0 00:00:00	-bash		
coladm	7986	1	0 16:11 ?	00:00:00	sapstart pf=/usr/sap/CO1/SYS/profile/CO1 ASCS01 sapsv203		
coladm	8001	7900	0 16:11 2	00:00:00	ms.saptui mscui pi-/usr/sap/tui/sis/proifie/tui mscui saptvitus		
c01adm	9467	1 300	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	Encoapedi adesdi pi-(us/sap/ed/sto/ptdirte/edi adesdi saporos saperar pfs/us/sap/ed/sto/sto/ptdirte/edi adesdi saporos		
c01adm	9522	9467	0 16:12 2	00:00:02	dw.sanCli DVFBMCS00.nf=/usr/san/Cli/SVS/nnfile/Cli/DVFBMCS00_sangur03		
c01adm	9523	9467	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	ig.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 _mode=profile_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm			0 16:12 ?		/usr/sab/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/igsmux mt -mode=profile -restartcount=0 -wdpid=9523 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c01adm					/usr/sap/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/igspw mt -mode=profile -no=0 -restartcount=0 -wdpid=9523 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c01adm					/usr/sap/C01/DVEBMGS00/exe/igspw_mt -mode=profile -no=1 -restartcount=0 -wdpid=9523 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c0ladm	10340				gwrd -dp pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c0ladm	10341		0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	icman -attach pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c0ladm	10342	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10343	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10344	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SY3/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
coladm	10345	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEENGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/STS/profile/C01_DVEENGS00_sapavr03		
c01adm	10310	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	dw.sapCu1_UVEBMCSOU_pf=/usf/sap/cu1/Sts/profile/Cu1_UVEBMCSOU_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10348	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	dw.aapcil_DVEBNOJOG_DT=/var/aap/CO/JSYSpicitize/Col_OVEBNOSOG_aaparto3		
c01adm	10349	9522	2 16:12 2	00:00:06	dw.sapC01_DVEBMC500_pf=/uar/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMC500_saparr03		
c01adm	10350	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsyr03		
c0ladm		9522	0 16:12 ?		dw.sapC01 DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c01adm					dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm					dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10354		0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10355	9522	2 16:12 ?	00:00:07	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10356	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
coladm	10357	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
colladm	10358	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.aspCul_UREMCSOU pf=/usr/asp/CU/StS/profile/CUL_DREMCSOU_sapsrv03		
c0ladm	10360	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:03	dw.sapcil_DVEEMSJO0_pt=//BS/Sap/CO/SJS/pt0112/CO1_OVEMSJO0_sapsy103		
c01adm	10361	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	dw.sapCil_DVERMS500_nf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVERMS500_sapsyr03		
c01adm	10362	9522	0 16:12 ?		dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsyr03		
c01adm	10363		0 16:12 ?		dw.sapC01 DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVEBMGS00 sapsvr03		
c01adm	10364				dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10365				dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10366			00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm	10367	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c0ladm	10368	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
culadm	10369	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	aw.sapCol_DWENNSSOU pt=/lst/sap/Col/Sts/profile/Col_DVENNSSOU_sapsvr03		
coladm	10271	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	W. ABCCI_DVERMSJOU pf=/UBr/ABp/CO/JS/S/profile/CUI_DVERMSJOU_ABBAVIOS		
c01adm	10372	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	dw.sapcd1_DVEENNSJOD pf=/USF/Sap/CO/JSJ/pt0112/C01_DVEENNSJOD_sapsv103		
c01adm	10373	9522	0 16:12 2	00:00:00	dw.sapC01 DVERMSS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01 DVERMSS00 sapsvr03		
c01adm	10374	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm		9522			dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00_pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm					dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm					dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c01adm					dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
c0ladm	10379	9522	0 16:12 ?	00:00:00	dw.sapC01_DVEBMGS00 pf=/usr/sap/C01/SYS/profile/C01_DVEBMGS00_sapsvr03		
root	10623	3823	0 16:17 pt:	3/0 00:00:00	grep sap		



三、端口列表附件

名称	协议	公用端口	私有端口
Тср3200	ТСР	3200	3200

